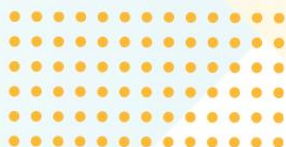




BEAM VOL 5
NO 1 / 2026

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL

**BORNEO
ENGINEERING &
ADVANCED
MULTIDISCIPLINARY**



eISSN 2948-4049



9 7 7 2 9 4 8 4 0 4 0 0 4



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**BORNEO ENGINEERING & ADVANCED
MULTIDISCIPLINARY INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL
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POLITEKNIK MUKAH SARAWAK

BORNEO ENGINEERING & ADVANCED MULTIDISCIPLINARY INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL (BEAM)

Twelfth Edition 2026 | 1 May 2026
First Printed 2022

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Published by,

Politeknik Mukah,
KM 7.5, Jalan Oya,
96400 Mukah, Sarawak
Telephone No: 084-874001
Fax No: 084-874005

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PREFACE



Welcome to the Borneo Engineering & Advanced Multidisciplinary International Journal (BEAM). As the Chief Editor, it is my pleasure to introduce this esteemed publication, dedicated to fostering innovation and collaboration across diverse engineering and multidisciplinary fields.

BEAM is committed to advancing knowledge by providing an open access platform that ensures accessibility and visibility for researchers, practitioners, and students worldwide. Our journal publishes high-quality, peer-reviewed articles twice a year, with issues released in May and November. This regular publication schedule allows us to consistently showcase cutting-edge research and emerging trends.

We aim to create a vibrant community of scholars and professionals who share a passion for engineering and multidisciplinary studies. We encourage contributions that not only highlight technical advancements but also address real-world challenges, fostering interdisciplinary dialogue and solutions.

Thank you for joining us on this journey to advance knowledge and innovation in engineering and related fields. We look forward to your contributions and hope you find inspiration within our pages.

Sincerely,

Ts. Dr Muhammad Sufyan Safwan Mohamad Basir

Chief Editor

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